

QSNS

International Symposium on
Quantum System and Nuclear Spin Related Phenomena



February 18-20, 2015
Miyagi-Zao Royal Hotel, Miyagi, Japan

Preface

This symposium aims to discuss the important results obtained in ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project (ERATO-NSEP) with the researchers of the world, who have interests in the related topics, at the end of the ERATO project. The nuclear spin related phenomena are recently spreading to many fields, such as quantum low-dimensional systems and novel materials. Especially, spintronics field is very important and it is great pleasure to have this symposium together with Graduate Program in Spintronics, Tohoku University. I wish many fruitful discussions through the symposium.

Prof. Yoshiro Hirayama
Chair, QSNS
Director, ERATO-NSEP, JST
Coordinator, GP-Spin, Tohoku University

Conference Scope

- Quantum transport in low-dimensional systems
- Integer and fractional quantum Hall effects
- Manipulation of nuclear spins in semiconductor quantum systems
- Highly-sensitive NMR measurements of semiconductor quantum systems
- Electron-spin/nuclear-spin interactions
- Nanoprobe characterization and local nuclear resonance

Organizing & Program Committee

- Yoshiro Hirayama (Chair) *Tohoku Univ., ERATO-NSEP*
- Koji Muraki *NTT Basic Research Labs., ERATO-NSEP*
- Katsushi Hashimoto *Tohoku Univ., ERATO-NSEP*
- Hongwu Liu *Tohoku Univ., ERATO-NSEP*

This symposium is co-sponsored by JST ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project (ERATO-NSEP) and Tohoku University Graduate Program in Spintronics (GP-Spin).

**International Symposium on
Quantum System and Nuclear Spin Related Phenomena
(QSNS)**

February 18th Wed - 20th Fri
Miyagi-Zao Royal Hotel, Miyagi, Japan

QSNS Program

February 18 (Wednesday)

Opening

Plenary Session :

Plenary	14 : 00-14 : 40	Spin Orbit Interaction and Nuclear Spins in Nanowires for Majorana Fermions and other Exotic Bound States (Plenary) <u>Daniel Loss</u> University of Basel	11
----------------	-----------------	--	----

Session I : Electron spin & nuclear spin interactions

I - 1	14 : 40-14 : 55	Cooperative nuclear spin ensemble in bilayer quantum Hall effect at total filling 2 <u>M. H. Fauzi</u> ^{1,2} , Y. Hama ³ , S. Watanabe ⁴ , and Y. Hirayama ^{1,2,5,6} ¹ Department of physics, Tohoku University, ² Interdepartmental Doctoral Degree Program for Multi-dimensional Materials Science leaders, Tohoku University, ³ Center for Emergent Matter Science, RIKEN, ⁴ Department of physics, Kanazawa University, ⁵ ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ⁶ WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University	13
I - 2	14 : 55-15 : 10	NMR response of nuclear-spin helix in quantum wires with hyperfine and spin-orbit interaction <u>Peter Stano</u> and Daniel Loss Quantum system theory research team, CEMS, RIKEN	15
I - 3	15 : 10-15 : 25	RKKY interaction and anti-ferromagnetic helical nuclear spin order in interacting ¹³ C carbon nanotubes <u>Chen-Hsuan Hsu</u> ¹ , Peter Stano ^{1,2} , and Daniel Loss ^{1,3} ¹ Center for Emergent Matter Science, RIKEN, ² Institute of Physics, Slovak Academy of Sciences, ³ Department of Physics, University of Basel	17

Coffee break

Session II : Two dimensional and optical control

II - 1	15 : 55-16 : 25	Strain Enhancement of Optical Nuclear Polarization in GaAs (invited) Ryan M. Wood ¹ , Dipta Saha ² , John L. Reno ³ , Christopher J. Stanton ² , and <u>Clifford R. Bowers</u> ^{1,2} ¹ Dept. of Chemistry, University of Florida, ² Dept. of Physics, University of Florida, ³ Sandia National Laboratories	19
II - 2	16 : 25-16 : 55	Optical nuclear spin polarization in quantum Hall regime probed by the resistive detection method at Laudau level filling factor $\nu = 2/3$ (invited) <u>K. Akiba</u> ¹ , S. Kanasugi ² , T. Yuge ³ , K. Nagase ^{2,4} , and Y. Hirayama ^{2,4} ¹ Tokyo University of Agriculture and Technology, ² Tohoku University, ³ Osaka University, ⁴ ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST	21
II - 3	16 : 55-17 : 10	Quasiexciton-Quasielectron Trion Emission in the Fractional Quantum Hall Effect Regime <u>S. Nomura</u> ¹ , M. Yamaguchi ² , H. Tamura ² , T. Akazaki ² , Y. Hirayama ^{3,4,5} , M. Korkusinski ⁶ , and P. Hawrylak ⁶ ¹ Division of Physics, University of Tsukuba, ² NTT Basic Research Laboratories, NTT Corporation, ³ Department of Physics, Tohoku University, ⁴ WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University, ⁵ ERATO-JST, ⁶ Emerging Technologies Division, NRC	23

Poster Session : 17 : 30-19 : 00

Poster display is possible through the whole symposium.

P1	Manifestation of Edge Channel Transport in InAs/GaSb Two-Dimensional Topological Insulators <u>Kyoichi Suzuki</u> , Yuichi Harada, Koji Onomitsu, and <u>Koji Muraki</u> NTT Basic Research Laboratories, NTT Corporation	25
P2	Dynamic nuclear polarization in InSb Hall bar and Corbino Disc Devices <u>K.F. Yang</u> ^{1, 2} , H.W. Liu ^{1,2,3} , K. Nagase ^{1,2} , T.D. Mishima ⁴ , M.B. Santos ⁴ , and Y. Hirayama ^{1, 2, 5} ¹ Department of Physics, Tohoku University, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ³ State Key Lab of Superhard Materials and Institute of Atomic and Molecular Physics, Jilin University, ⁴ Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, ⁵ WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University	27
P3	Transport Characteristics of Trench-Gate InSb Quantum-Point-Contact <u>T. Masuda</u> ¹ , K. Sekine ¹ , H. W. Liu ^{1,2,3} , K. F. Yang ^{1,2} , K. Nagase ¹ , M. H. Fauzi ^{1,4} , K.S. Wickramasinghe ⁵ , T. D. Mishima ⁵ , M. B. Santos ⁵ , and Y. Hirayama ^{1, 2, 4, 6} ¹ Department of Physics, Tohoku University, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ³ State Key Lab of Superhard Materials and Institute of Atomic and Molecular Physics, Jilin University,	29

⁴Interdepartmental Doctoral Degree Program for Multi-dimensional Materials Science leaders, Tohoku University, ⁵Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma, ⁶WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University

P4	Asymmetric thiadiazole ligands for spin-coupled bimetallic complexes with advanced magnetic features <u>Denis Bittner</u> and Eva Rentschler Institute of Inorganic Chemistry, University of Mainz	31
P5	Addressable surface deposited clusters by thiol ene click chemistry? <u>Patrick Czaja</u> and Eva Rentschler Institute of Inorganic Chemistry, Johannes Gutenberg-University Mainz,	33
P6	Observation of the local density of states of MoS ₂ nanosheets using atomic force microscope-assisted tunneling spectroscopy <u>Amin Vakhshouri</u> ¹ , Katsushi Hashimoto ^{1,2} , and Yoshiro Hirayama ^{1,2,3} ¹ Department of Physics, Graduate School of Science, Tohoku University, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ³ WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University	35
P7	Scanning Gate Microscopy in Hall Bar at ~100 mK <u>Toru Tomimatsu</u> ^{1,2} , Katsushi Hashimoto ^{1,2} , Ken Sato ¹ , and Yoshiro Hirayama ^{1,2} ¹ Department of Physics, Tohoku University, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST	37
P8	Scanning gate microscopy of electron transport in the quantum Hall effect breakdown regime <u>S. Taninaka</u> ¹ , K. Hashimoto ^{1,2} , S. Shirai ¹ , T. Tomimatsu ^{1,2} , K. Sato ¹ , K. Nagase ¹ , and Y. Hirayama ^{1,2} ¹ Tohoku University, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST	39
P9	Nuclear Spin Resonance Induced by AC Electric Field in the Quantum Hall Regime <u>S. Shirai</u> ^{1,2} , T. Tomimatsu ^{1,3} , K. Hashimoto ^{1,3} , K. Sato ¹ , K. Nagase ^{1,3} , and Y. Hirayama ^{1,2,3,4} ¹ Department of Physics, Tohoku University, ² Interdepartmental Doctoral Degree Program for Multi-dimensional Materials Science leaders, Tohoku University, ³ ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ⁴ WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University	41
P10	Probing Fast Dynamics of Nuclear Polarization with RF Reflectometry <u>Takashi Nakajima</u> ^{1,2} , Retsu Sugawara ² , and Seigo Tarucha ^{1,2} ¹ RIKEN Center for Emergent Matter Science, ² Department of Applied Physics, University of Tokyo	43

P11	Nanoscale Control of Nuclear Spins Mediated by Electrically Driven Fractional-Quantum-Hall Domain Wall Motions <u>S. Miyamoto</u> ^{1,2} , S. Watanabe ^{2,3} , T. Hatano ^{1,2} , M. H. Fauzi ¹ , K. Nagase ^{1,2} , and Y. Hirayama ^{1,2,4} ¹ Department of Physics, Tohoku University, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ³ Bio-AFM Frontier Research Center, Institute of Science and Engineering, Kanazawa University, ⁴ WPI- AIMR, Tohoku University	45
P12	Fundamental NMR Values of ^{69/71} Ga and ⁷⁵ As in GaAs (I) <u>Kouhei Hayashi</u> , Masahiro Sakai, Takanori Miura, Keisuke Matsumoto, Tatsuya Ohtaki and Susumu Sasaki Niigata University	47
P13	Fundamental NMR Values of ^{69/71} Ga and ⁷⁵ As in GaAs (II) <u>Masahiro Sakai</u> , Takanori Miura, Keisuke Matsumoto, Tatsuya Ohtaki and Susumu Sasaki Niigata University	49
P14	Impacts of Disorder and Gate Geometry on Quantum Point Contact Transport <u>S. Maeda</u> ¹ , S. Miyamoto ^{1,2} , M. F. Sahdan ¹ , M. H. Fauzi ^{1,3} , K. Nagase ^{1,2} , K. Sato ¹ , and Y. Hirayama ^{1,2,3,4} ¹ Department of Physics, Graduate School of Science, Tohoku University, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ³ Interdepartmental Doctoral Degree Program for Multi-dimensional Materials Science leaders, Tohoku University, ⁴ WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University	51
P15	Lateral Position's Dependency on Sub-quantized Conductance in Triple Gate Quantum Point Contact <u>Muhammad F. Sahdan</u> ¹ , Shunta Maeda ¹ , Mohammad H. Fauzi ^{1,2} , Satoru Miyamoto ^{1,3} , and Yoshiro Hirayama ^{1,2,3,4} ¹ Department of Physics, Tohoku University, ² Interdepartmental Doctoral Degree Program for Multi-dimensional Materials Science leaders, Tohoku University, ³ ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ⁴ WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University	53
P16	Perpendicular magnetization structure in epitaxial Co/Pt- films investigated by magnetic circular dichroism in threshold photoemission electron microscopy <u>M. Staab</u> ^{1,2} , <u>C. Schneider</u> ¹ , M. Kläui ^{1,2} , G. Schönhense ¹ , and H. J. Elmers ¹ ¹ Institut für Physik, Johannes Gutenberg-Universität, ² Graduate School Materials Science in Mainz	55

Reception 19 : 00-20 : 30

February 19 (Thursday)

Session III : Quantum dot and spin coherence I

III - 1	9 : 00-9 : 30	Nuclear magnetism in semiconductor quantum dots (invited) <u>Alexander I. Tartakovskii</u> Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Sheffield	57
III - 2	9 : 30-9 : 45	Vanishing Influence from Nuclear Spins on Strongly Driven Single Electron Spins in Quantum Dots <u>J. Yoneda</u> ^{1,2} , T. Otsuka ^{1,2} , T. Nakajima ^{1,2} , T. Takakura, T. Obata ¹ , M. Pioro-Ladrière ^{3,4} , H. Lu ⁵ , C. J. Palmstrøm ⁵ , A. C. Gossard ⁵ , and S. Tarucha ^{1,2} ¹ Department of Applied Physics, University of Tokyo, ² RIKEN, Center for Emergent Matter Science, ³ Département de Physique, Université de Sherbrooke, ⁴ CIFAR Program in Quantum Information Science, ⁵ Materials Department, University of California	59
III - 3	9 : 45-10 : 00	Increase by several orders of magnitude of the spin coherence time in GaAs by fast measurements <u>M. R. Delbecq</u> ¹ , T. Nakajima ¹ , T. Otsuka ¹ , S. Amaha ¹ , J. Yoneda ¹ , A. Noiri ² , A. Ludwig ³ , A. D. Wieck ³ and S. Tarucha ^{1,2} ¹ Center for Emergent Matter Science, RIKEN, ² Department of Applied Physics, University of Tokyo, ³ Lehrstuhl für Angewandte Festkörperfysik, Ruhr-Universität Bochum	61
III - 4	10 : 00-10 : 15	Nuclear-Spin Observation of $1/f^2$ Spectra of Decoherence Noise Keisuke Matsumoto ¹ , <u>Susumu Sasaki</u> ¹ , Tatsuro Yuge ² and Yoshiro Hirayama ^{3,4} ¹ Niigata University, ² Osaka University, ³ Tohoku University, ⁴ Nuclear Spin Electronics Project	63

Coffee Break

Session IV : Nanoprobe

IV - 1	10 : 45-11 : 15	Tailoring Ground States and Dynamics of Bottom-Up Engineered Arrays of Atomic Spins on Surfaces <u>Jens Wiebe</u> Department of Physics, Hamburg University	65
IV - 2	11 : 15-11 : 45	Real-space observation of nuclear spin polarization in a quantum Hall system K. Hashimoto ^{1,2} , S. Shirai ^{1,3} , T. Tomimatsu ^{1,2} , S. Taninaka ¹ , K. Nagase ^{1,2} , K. Sato ¹ , and Y. Hirayama ^{1,2,4} ¹ Tohoku University, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, ³ Interdepartmental Doctoral Degree Program for Multi-dimensional Materials Science Leaders, Tohoku University, ⁴ WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University	67

Ad Hoc (poster, discussions and others)

Session V Two and one dimensional system I

V – 1	17 : 30-18 : 00	NMR Probing of Wigner Solids in High Magnetic Fields (invited) Trevor David Rhone ^{1,2} , Lars Tiemann ^{1,2} , Naokazu Shibata ³ , and <u>Koji Muraki</u> ^{1,2}	69
¹ NTT Basic Research Laboratories, NTT Corporation, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ³ Department of Physics, Tohoku University			
V – 2	18 : 00-18 : 15	Measurement of anisotropic nuclear spin diffusion in double quantum wells <u>Tsuyoshi Hatano</u> ^{1,2} , Keiichirou Akiba ^{1,2} , Shinji Watanabe ² , Katsumi Nagase ^{1,2} , Yoshiro Hirayama ^{1,2,3}	71
¹ Department of Physics, Tohoku University, ² ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ³ WPI-AIMR, Tohoku University			
V – 3	18 : 15-18 : 30	Edge Magnetoplasmon and Its Decay in Graphene Investigated by Frequency and Time Domain Measurements <u>N. Kumada</u> ^{1,2} , B. Roche ² , M. Hashisaka ³ , H. Hibino ¹ , I. Petkovic ² , P. Rouleau ² , and D. C. Glattli ²	73
¹ NTT Basic Research Laboratories, ² CEA Saclay, ³ Tokyo Institute of Technology			
V – 4	18 : 30-18 : 45	Charge and Magnetotransport Properties of Carbon Allotropes <u>Nils Richter</u> ¹ , Markus Rein ¹ , Khaled Parvez ² , Xinliang Feng ³ , Hermann Sachdev ² , Mathias Kläui ¹ , Klaus Müllen ²	75
¹ Institute of Physics, Johannes Gutenberg-University Mainz, ² Max Planck Institute for Polymer Research Mainz, ³ Molecular Functional Materials, Dresden University of Technology,			
V – 5	18 : 45-19 : 15	Electron spin magnetization of a quantum point contact studied by means of nuclear magnetic resonance (invited) <u>Minoru Kawamura</u> RIKEN Center for Emergent Matter ScienceM. Kawamura (invited)	77

19 : 20-21 : 20 Banquet

February 20 (Friday)

Session VI : Quantum dot and spin coherence II

VI - 1	9 : 00-9 : 30	Nuclear Overhauser effect on exchange-induced spin blockade in a two-electron double quantum dot (invited) D. Imanaka ¹ , S. Sharmin ¹ , M. Hashisaka ¹ , K. Muraki ² , and T. Fujisawa ¹ ¹ Department of Physics, Tokyo Institute of Technology, ² NTT Basic Research Laboratories, NTT Corporation	79
VI - 2	9 : 30-9 : 45	Towards coherent transfer of quantum states from single photons to single spins in double quantum dots <u>Marcus Larsson</u> ¹ , Takafumi Fujita ¹ , Kazuyuki Kuroyama ¹ , Sadashige Matsuo ¹ , Arne Ludwig ² , Andreas D. Wieck ² , Akira Oiwa ^{1,3} , and Seigo Tarucha ^{1,4} ¹ Department of Applied Physics, The University of Tokyo, ² Lehrstuhl für Angewandte Festkörperphysik, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, ³ Institute of Scientific and Industrial Research, Osaka University, ⁴ Center for Emergent Matter Science (CEMS) , RIKEN	81
VI - 3	9 : 45-10 : 00	Spin state transitions and interlayer charge transfer in a triple-layered quantum Hall system <u>Shinichi Amaha</u> ¹ , Kimitoshi Kono ¹ , Takashi Nakajima ¹ , Seigo Tarucha ^{1,2} and Tsuyoshi Hatano ³ ¹ Center for Emergent Matter Science, RIKEN, ² Department of Applied Physics, University of Tokyo, ³ Department of Physics, School of Science, Tohoku University	83

Coffee break

Session VII : Molecular spintronics

VII - 1	10 : 30-11 : 00	Frontier of Quantum Molecular Spintronics Based on Single-Molecule Magnets (invited) <u>Masahiro Yamashita</u> Department of Chemistry, Faculty of Science, Tohoku University	85
VII - 2	11 : 00-11 : 30	Tutorial on Molecular and carbon-based quantum spintronics using nuclear Spins (invited) <u>Mathias Kläui</u> ^{1,2} ¹ Institut für Physik, Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz, ² Graduate School of Excellence Materials Science in Mainz (MAINZ) , Johannes Gutenberg-Universität Mainz	87

Lunch

Session VII : Metal spintronics

- VII - 1 13 : 00-13 : 30 Spin interactions at the interfaces in metallic multilayers studied by polarized neutron reflectivity (PNR) (invited) 89

L.T. Baczewski¹, K. Mergia², A. Pietruszak¹, A.Wawrol, F. Ott³

¹Institute of Physics, Polish Academy of Sciences, ²Institute of Nuclear Technology, NCSR Demokritos, ³Laboratoire Leon Brillouin, CEA

Session IX : Narrow gap and topological insulator

- IX - 1 13 : 30-14 : 00 Elemental Sb as a Topological Insulator (invited) 91

Michael Santos, Shayne Cairns, Kaushini Wickramasinghe, Jeremy Massengale, Choman Gaspe, Zhong-He Liu, Joel Keay, Tetsuya Mishima, and Sheena Murphy

Homer L. Dodge Department of Physics and Astronomy, University of Oklahoma

- IX - 2 14 : 00-14 : 15 Optimization of spin- and angle-resolved photoemission spectroscopy using parallel spin detection 93

Erik Schaefer^{1,2}, Martin Krämer¹, Dmytro Kutnyakhov¹, Katerina Medjanik¹, Gerd Schönhense^{1,2}, and Hans-Joachim Elmers^{1,2}

¹Institut für Physik, Johannes Gutenberg-Universität, ²Graduate School Materials Science in Mainz

- IX - 3 14 : 15-14 : 45 RDNMR Studies of an InSb Two-Dimensional Electron Gas (invited) 95

H.W. Liu^{1,2,3}, K.F. Yang^{1,3}, K. Nagase^{1,3}, T.D. Mishima⁴, M.B. Santos⁴, and Y. Hirayama^{1,3}

¹ERATO Nuclear Spin Electronics Project, JST, ²Jilin University,

³Tohoku University, ⁴University of Oklahoma

Closing